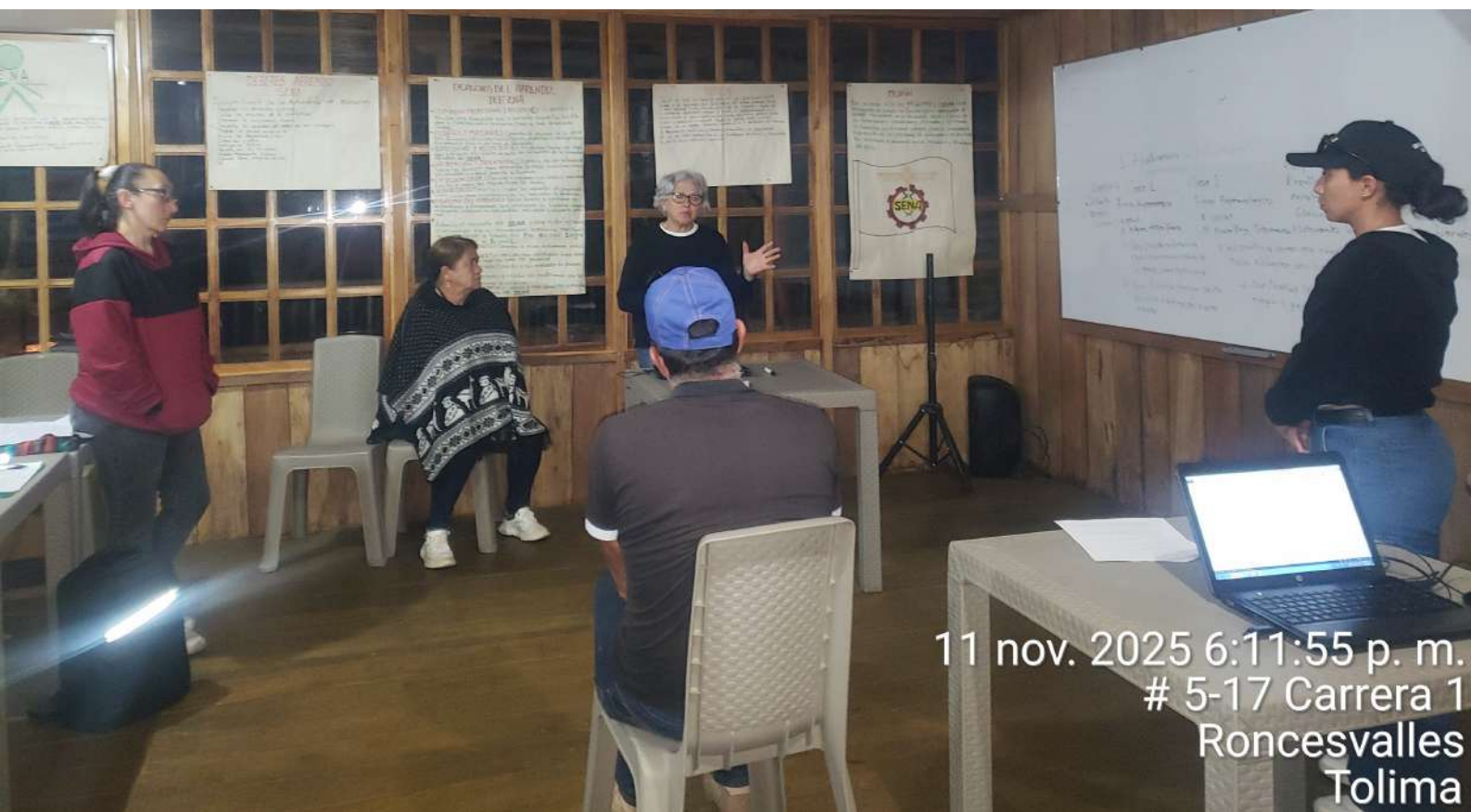




24 nov. 2025 4:47:31 p. m.
5-17 Carrera 1
Roncesvalles
Tolima



11 nov. 2025 6:11:55 p. m.
5-17 Carrera 1
Roncesvalles
Tolima